1. **Events to the Death of Lenin 1918-24:**

*Use your learning from the last phase of the Russia unit here. Remember, the question will specify 1918-39 dates, so the revolutions would only be background here.*

***Political*** (consolidation of Bolshevik rule, ban on factionalism)

***Social*** (Impact of new decrees on society and ownership, impact of civil war)

***Economic*** (decrees, War Communism, NEP)

1. **What was the political situation in the USSR on Lenin’s death in 1924?**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **THE LENIN ENROLMENT 1924** | **ORGANISATION OF THE PARTY** | **AUTHORITARIAN RULE** |
| **SPLIT IN THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY** | **KEY PEOPLE** |

1. **How did Stalin Change the Politics, Economy and Society of the USSR?**

Over the next few lessons, we will use the lecture by Dr Jonathon Davis as a core resource to explore two fundamental questions that will help us to analyses this bullet point:

1. **How did Stalin get to power & how did he stay there (political changes)?**
2. **What did he do once he was in power (social and economic changes)?**

Complete the grid below using the resources specified:

|  |
| --- |
| **POLITICAL 1: HOW DID STALIN SECURE POWER?** |
| 1. [**STALIN’S RISE TO POWER**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCVUZRa25kUnJiZ1k) **– CHALLANGING THE TRADITIONAL VIEW**

Traditional view:Key People:Rise really ‘bound up’ in: | 1. [**LENIN’S NATURAL HEIR**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCZjlsMVVDdk5QTjA)**?**

What did Lenin’s Will say about who should come next:WHY:Of Bukhrain:Of Zinoviev and Kamenev:Of Trotsky:Of Stalin:Postscript on Stalin:How did Stalin Gain power?The importance of being ‘General Secretary’:Challenge…The importance of ideas and policy debates:Which economic debate became central?: |
| 1. [**THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCRmZvcERxMVlTeDQ) **– STALIN MANIPULATES HIS RIVALS INTO IN-FIGHTING**

Why hard to be ‘Leninist’ about the NEP:Trotsky’s view:Bukharin’s view:Stalin’s tactics during debate:Reasons for Trotsky’ defeat by 1928:Stalin’s tactics against Bukharin:Stalin’s position by the end of the 1920s? |
| **ECONOMIC & SOCIAL CHANGES UNDER STALIN** |
| 1. [**INDUSTRIALISATION**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCeUc4RGRTQWdWemc)

Stalin’s Economic goals:Why strong support for them among:- the Party:- the workers:Stalin’s goal in 1931:Emphasis on speed:Impact on Kulaks:Successes of 1st 5 Year Plan:Successes of 2nd 5 Year Plan:Two obvious advantages:Failures:* Social:
* Economic:

Main Features of Stalinist industrialisation: | 1. [**COLLECTIVISATION**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCNGw1c2c4anR4UWs)

Changes to agriculture - collectivisation:Policy to ‘Kulaks’:Impact of ‘attack on the peasantry’:Situation 1929-30: 1931 Criminalised:1932:Consequence 1932-33:Conquest’s view of the famine:Alternative view:“National Tragedy”Long term impact of collectivisation – was it worth it?: |
| **IMPACT ON SOCIETY 2: WOMEN, MINORITIES, RELIGION***(not in podcast)* |
| **POLITICAL 2: HOW DID STALIN STAY IN POWER?** |
| **[THE TERROR AND PURGES](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCb19jRmx3OVYyTUE)**1936 launches:Origins:* Conquest:
* Revisionists:

Show Trials & Great Terror:Impact on Party:Impact on Society:Debate – who most affected?: |
| [**JUDGMENTS**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCdEJQeHU1T1lkbUU)Stalin’s USSR:Economic Strength:Greatest Impact: |