1. **Events to the Death of Lenin 1918-24:**

*Use your learning from the last phase of the Russia unit here. Remember, the question will specify 1918-39 dates, so the revolutions would only be background here.*

***Political*** (consolidation of Bolshevik rule, ban on factionalism)

***Social*** (Impact of new decrees on society and ownership, impact of civil war)

***Economic*** (decrees, War Communism, NEP)

1. **What was the political situation in the USSR on Lenin’s death in 1924?**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **THE LENIN ENROLMENT 1924** | **ORGANISATION OF THE PARTY** | | **AUTHORITARIAN RULE** |
| **SPLIT IN THE BOLSHEVIK PARTY** | | **KEY PEOPLE** | |

1. **How did Stalin Change the Politics, Economy and Society of the USSR?**

Over the next few lessons, we will use the lecture by Dr Jonathon Davis as a core resource to explore two fundamental questions that will help us to analyses this bullet point:

1. **How did Stalin get to power & how did he stay there (political changes)?**
2. **What did he do once he was in power (social and economic changes)?**

Complete the grid below using the resources specified:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **POLITICAL 1: HOW DID STALIN SECURE POWER?** | | |
| 1. [**STALIN’S RISE TO POWER**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCVUZRa25kUnJiZ1k) **– CHALLANGING THE TRADITIONAL VIEW**   Traditional view:  Key People:  Rise really ‘bound up’ in: | 1. [**LENIN’S NATURAL HEIR**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCZjlsMVVDdk5QTjA)**?**   What did Lenin’s Will say about who should come next:  WHY:  Of Bukhrain:  Of Zinoviev and Kamenev:  Of Trotsky:  Of Stalin:  Postscript on Stalin:  How did Stalin Gain power?  The importance of being ‘General Secretary’:  Challenge…The importance of ideas and policy debates:  Which economic debate became central?: | |
| 1. [**THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCRmZvcERxMVlTeDQ) **– STALIN MANIPULATES HIS RIVALS INTO IN-FIGHTING**   Why hard to be ‘Leninist’ about the NEP:  Trotsky’s view:  Bukharin’s view:  Stalin’s tactics during debate:  Reasons for Trotsky’ defeat by 1928:  Stalin’s tactics against Bukharin:  Stalin’s position by the end of the 1920s? | | |
| **ECONOMIC & SOCIAL CHANGES UNDER STALIN** | | |
| 1. [**INDUSTRIALISATION**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCeUc4RGRTQWdWemc)   Stalin’s Economic goals:  Why strong support for them among:  - the Party:  - the workers:  Stalin’s goal in 1931:  Emphasis on speed:  Impact on Kulaks:  Successes of 1st 5 Year Plan:  Successes of 2nd 5 Year Plan:  Two obvious advantages:  Failures:   * Social: * Economic:   Main Features of Stalinist industrialisation: | | 1. [**COLLECTIVISATION**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCNGw1c2c4anR4UWs)   Changes to agriculture - collectivisation:  Policy to ‘Kulaks’:  Impact of ‘attack on the peasantry’:  Situation 1929-30:  1931 Criminalised:  1932:  Consequence 1932-33:  Conquest’s view of the famine:  Alternative view:  “National Tragedy”  Long term impact of collectivisation – was it worth it?: |
| **IMPACT ON SOCIETY 2: WOMEN, MINORITIES, RELIGION**  *(not in podcast)* | | |
| **POLITICAL 2: HOW DID STALIN STAY IN POWER?** | | |
| **[THE TERROR AND PURGES](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCb19jRmx3OVYyTUE)**  1936 launches:  Origins:   * Conquest: * Revisionists:   Show Trials & Great Terror:  Impact on Party:  Impact on Society:  Debate – who most affected?: | | |
| [**JUDGMENTS**](https://drive.google.com/open?id=0BwFJRHclPhUCdEJQeHU1T1lkbUU)  Stalin’s USSR:  Economic Strength:  Greatest Impact: | | |